# Millbrook Primary School EYFS Curriculum Progression of skills



### Millbrook Primary School

## **EYFS Curriculum Progression of skills 2023-2024**

### **Early Years Foundation Stage Aims:**

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) sets the standards that all early years providers must meet to ensure that children learn and develop well and are kept healthy and safe. It promotes teaching and learning to ensure children's 'school readiness' and gives children the broad range of knowledge and skills that provide the right foundation for good future progress through school and life.

#### The EYFS seeks to provide:

• Quality and consistency in all early years settings, so that every child makes good progress and no child gets left behind

• A secure foundation through planning for the learning and development of each individual child, assessing and reviewing what they have learnt regularly

• Partnership working between practitioners and with parents and/or carers

• Equality of opportunity and anti-discriminatory practice, ensuring every child in included and supported

	Progression of Communication and Language										
Skill	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	Early Learning Goal				
Listening, Attention and Understanding	To understand how to listen carefully To understand why listening is important To be able to follow directions	To engage in story times, joining in with repeated phrases and actions To begin to understand how and why questions To respond to instructions with more t	To ask questions to find out more To begin to understand humour To understand a range of complex sentence structures	To retell a story To follow a story without pictures or props	To understand questions such as who, what, where, when, why and how	To have conversations with adults and peers with back and forth exchanges	Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions. Make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify				

							their understanding. Hold conversations when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teacher and peers.
Speaking	To talk in front of a small group To talk to class teacher and LSAs To learn new vocabulary	To answer questions in front of whole class. To use new vocabulary throughout the day	To develop the confidence to talk to other adults they see on a daily basis To talk in sentences using conjunctions e.g. and, because	To share their work to the class- standing up at the front To use new vocabulary in different contexts To engage in non- fiction books	To link statements and stick to a main theme To use talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events	To talk to different adults around the school To talk about why things happen To talk in sentences using a range of tenses	Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary. Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non- fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate. Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of

							conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher
Skill	Autumn 1	Progression of Autumn 2	Personal, Socia	I and Emotiona Spring 2	I Development Summer 1	Summer 2	Early Learning
Self-regulation	To recognise different emotions To understand how people show emotions To focus during short whole class activities To follow onestep instructions	To talk about how they are feeling To begin to consider the feelings of others To adapt behaviour to a range of situations	To focus during longer whole class lessons To follow twostep instructions	To identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally To consider the feelings and needs of others	To control their emotions using a range of techniques To set a target and reflect on progress throughout	To maintain focus during extended whole class teaching To follow instructions of three steps or more	Goal Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly. Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate. Give focussed attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.
Managing self	To wash hands independently	To develop class rules and understand the need to have rules	To begin to show resilience and perseverance in	To develop independence when dressing and undressing for	To identify and name healthy foods	To understand the importance of healthy food choices	Be confident to try new activities and show independence,

Skill	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	Early Learning Goal
			<b>v</b> 1	ysical Developm	1		
Building Relationships	To seek support of adults when needed To gain confidence to speak to peers and adults	To play with children who are playing with the same activity To begin to develop friendships To have positive relationships with all Year R staff	To begin to work as a group with support To use taught strategies to support turn taking	To listen to the ideas of other children and agree on a solution and compromise	To work as a group To begin to develop relationships with other adults around the school	To have confidence to communicate with adults around the school To have strong friendships	and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.
	To put coat and socks on independently To get changed for P.E with support To explore different areas within the Year R environment To use the toilet independently	To put P.E kit on independently To have confidence to try new activities	the face of challenge To practise doing up a zipper To practise doing buttons To practise doing up buckles	activities such as P.E and Forest Fridays	To manage own basic needs independently	To show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge To show a 'can do' attitude To put uniform on and do up zippers, buttons and buckles with minimal support	resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly. Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet

Gross motor skills	To move safely in	To balance	To roll and track a	To create short	To use counting to	To develop	Negotiate space
GIUSS MOLOF SKIIS	a space	To run and stop	ball	sequences using	help to stay in	accuracy when	and obstacles
	To stop safely	To change	To develop	shapes, balances	time with the	throwing and	safely, with
	To develop control	direction	accuracy when	and travelling	music when	practise keeping	consideration for
	when using	To jump	throwing to a	actions	copying and	score	themselves and
	equipment	To hop	target	To balance and	creating actions	To follow	others.
	To follow a path	To explore	To dribble using	safely use	To move safely	instructions and	Demonstrate
	and take turns	different ways to	hands	apparatus	with confidence	move safely when	strength, balance
	To work	travel using	To throw and	To jump and land	and imagination,	playing tagging	and coordination
	cooperatively with	equipment	catch with a	safely from a	communicating	games	when playing.
	a partner	equipment	partner	height	ideas through	To learn to play	Move
			To dribble a ball	To develop rocking	movement	against an	energetically, such
			using feet	and rolling	To explore	opponent	as running,
			To kick a ball to a	To explore	movement using a	To play by the	jumping, dancing,
			target	traveling around,	prop with control	rules and develop	hopping, skipping
			laiget	over and through	and coordination	coordination	and climbing.
				apparatus	To move with	To explore striking	and chimbing.
				To create short	control and	a ball and keeping	
				sequences linking	coordination,	score	
				actions together	expressing ideas	To work	
				and including	through	cooperatively as a	
				apparatus	movement	team	
				apparatus	To move with	lean	
					control and		
					coordination,		
					copying, linking		
					and repeating actions		
					To remember and		
					repeat actions,		
Fine meter shills		To begin to was			exploring pathway		Develop the
Fine motor skills	To use a dominant	To begin to use	To use a tripod	To hold scissors	To hold scissors	To hold scissors	Develop the
	hand	anticlockwise	grip when using	correctly and cut	correctly and cut	correctly and cut	foundations of a
	To mark make	movement and	mark making tools	out large shapes	out small shapes	various materials	handwriting style
	using different	retrace vertical	To hold scissors	To write letters	To copy letters	To create drawings	which is fast,
	shapes	lines	correctly and cut	using the correct	using a lead in and	with details	accurate and
	To begin to use a	To hold scissors	along a curved line	letter formation	lead out To paint		efficient
	tripod grip when	correctly and cut					

	using mark making tools To use tweezer to transfer objects To thread large beads To use large pegs To begin to copy letters To hold scissors correctly and make snips in paper To hold a fork and spoon correctly	along a straight and zigzagged lines To use a tripod grip when using mark making tools To accurately draw lines, circles and shapes to draw pictures To write taught letters using correct formation To begin to hold a knife correctly and use to cut food with support To use tap and pin	To thread small beads To use small pegs To write taught letters using correct formation To use a hammer and saw	and control the size of letters To use a hammer, saw and screwdriver	using thinner paintbrushes	To copy letters using a lead in and lead out To independently use a knife, fork and spoon to eat a range of meals	Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently. Suggested tools: pencils for drawing and writing, paintbrushes, scissors, knives, forks and spoons. Form lower-case and capital letters correctly. Write short sentences with words with known letter-sound correspondences
							letter and full stop.
			Progressior	n of Literacy			
Skill	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	Early Learning Goal
Comprehension	To use pictures to tell stories To sequence familiar stories To independently look at book, holding them the correct way and turning pages	To engage in story times, joining in with repeated phrases and actions To begin to answer questions about the stories read to them To enjoy and increasing range of	To act out stories To begin to predict what may happen in the story To suggest how a story might end	To retell a story To follow a story without pictures or props To talk about the characters in the books they are reading	To begin to answer questions about what they have read To use vocabulary that is influenced by their experiences of books	To answer questions about what they have read To know that information can be retrieved from books	Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories, and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary.

		books including fiction, non-fiction, poems and rhymes					Anticipate (where appropriate) key events in stories. Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non- fiction, rhymes and poems and during role play.
Word reading	To recognise their name To recognise taught sounds (s a t p i n m d g o c k ck e u r h b f l) To recognise taught Tricky Words To begin to blend sounds together to read words using the taught sounds	To recognise taught sounds (s a t p i n m d g o c k ck e u r h b f I f II ss j v w x y z zz qu ch sh th ng) To recognise taught Tricky Words To blend sounds to read words using taught sounds To read words ending with s e.g. hats, sits To read words ending with s e.g. hats, sits To read words ending with s /z/ e.g. his, bags To begin reading captions and sentences using taught sounds To read books matching their	To recognise taught sounds (s a t p i n m d g o c k ck e u r h b f I f II ss j v w x y z zz qu ch sh th ng ai ee igh oa oo oo ar or ur ow oi ear air er) To recognise taught Tricky Words To read words with double letters To begin to read longer words To recognise taught digraphs in words and blend the sounds together To read sentences containing Tricky Words and digraphs	To recognise taught sounds (s a t p i n m d g o c k ck e u r h b f I f II ss j v w x y z zz qu ch sh th ng nk ai ee igh oa oo oo ar or ur ow oi ear air er) To recognise taught Tricky Words To read longer words including those with double letters To read words with s/z/ in the middle To read words with -es/z/ at the end To read words with s and s/z/ at the end	To recognise taught sounds (s a t p i n m d g o c k ck e u r h b f I f II ss j v w x y z zz qu ch sh th ng nk ai ee igh oa oo oo ar or ur ow oi ear air er) To recognise taught Tricky Words To read words with short vowels and adjacent consonants To read longer words To read compound words To read words ending in suffixes (-ing, -ed /t/, -ed /id/, -est) To read longer sentences	To recognise taught sounds (s a t p i n m d g o c k ck e u r h b f I f II ss j v w x y z zz qu ch sh th ng nk ai ee igh oa oo oo ar or ur ow oi ear air er) To recognise taught Tricky Words To read words with phase 3 long vowel sounds with adjacent consonants To read longer words To read compound words To read words ending in suffixes (-ing, -ed /t/, -ed /id/, -ed, - ed /d/, - er, -est)	Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs. Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending. Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.

Writing	To copy their name To give meanings to the marks they make To copy taught letters To write initial sounds To begin to write CVC words using taught sounds	To write their name To use the correct letter formation of taught letters To write words and labels using taught sounds To begin to write captions using taught sounds	To read books matching their phonics ability To form lowercase letters correctly To begin to write sentences using fingers spaces To understand that sentences start with a capital letter and end with a full stop To spell words using taught sounds To spell some taught tricky words correctly	To read sentences containing Tricky Words and digraphs To read books matching their phonics ability To form lowercase letters correctly and begin to former capital letters To write sentences using finger spaces and full stops To spell words using taught sounds To spell some taught tricky words correctly	words and Tricky Words To read books matching their phonics ability To form lowercase and capital letters correctly To begin to copy letters using a lead in and lead out To begin to copy letters using a lead in and lead out To begin to write longer words which are spelt phonetically To begin to use capital letters at the start of a sentence To use finger spaces and full stops when writing a sentence To spell some taught tricky words correctly To begin to read their work back	To read longer sentences containing Phase 4 words and Tricky Words To read books matching their phonics ability To form lowercase and capital letters correctly To copy letters using a lead in and lead out To begin to write longer words and compound words which are spelt phonetically To write sentences using a capital letter, finger spaces and full stop To spell some taught tricky words correctly To read their work back and check it makes sense	Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed. Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters. Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others
		1	Progression o	f Mathematics		1	·
Skill	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	Early Learning Goal
Number	To recognise numbers 1-3 To begin to subitise to 3 To find one	To recognise numbers 1-5 To begin to subitise to 5 To find one	To recognise numbers 0-8 To subitise to 5 To find one more of	To recognise numbers 0-10 To explore the composition of 9	To recognise numbers to 20 To revise number bonds to 5 To	To solve simple number problems To recap the	Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the

	more of numbers to 3 To find one less of numbers to 3 To explore the composition of 2 and 3	more of numbers to 5 To find one less of numbers to 5 To explore the composition of 4 and 5	numbers to 8 To find one less of numbers to 8 To explore the composition of 6, 7 and 8 To match the number to quantity	and 10 To practise number bonds to 10 To know addition facts to make 5 To find one more of numbers to 10 To find one less of numbers to 10 To estimate a number of objects	explore how to make numbers above ten using tens and ones To match the number to quantity	composition of each number to 10 To know addition and subtraction facts to 10 To know doubling facts	composition of each number. Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5. Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including doubling facts.
Numerical Patterns	To say which group has more To say which group has less To compare quantities to 3 To count to 5	To compare quantities to 5 To compare equal and unequal groups To count to 10	To count to 15 To count objects to 10 To compare quantities to 8 To begin to understand the different between odd and even numbers up to 8 To combine two groups of objects	To count to 20 To compare quantities to 10 To explore odd and even numbers To order numbers to 10 To count back from 10 To combine two groups of objects To take away objects and count how many are left To find the missing number	To count to 25 To add numbers To subtract numbers To find the missing number To order numbers to 20 To order numbers e.g. 13, 15, 19 To find the missing number in an addition and subtraction sentence problems	To count to 30 and beginning to count higher (100). To know that 1, 3, 5, 7 and 9 are odd To know that 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 are even To double numbers up to 10 To find half of numbers up to 10 To find half of numbers up to 10 To share quantities equally To combine groups of 2s, 5s and 10s	Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system. Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity. Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how

Space, Shape and Measure	To match objects To sort objects To compare capacity, length, height, size. To finish a repeating pattern of 2 objects or colours To recognise and name circle and triangle To recognise 1p and 2p To recognise 1 o'clock, 2 o'clock	To recognise and name square and rectangle To recognise 5p To recognise 4 o'clock and 5 o'clock	To order objects by height and length To order the days of the week To measure height using cubes To measure time To recognise 6 o'clock, 7 o'clock and 8 o'clock To begin to name 3D shapes To explore the properties of 3D shapes	To recognise 9 o'clock and 10 o'clock To recognise 10p To begin to name 3D shapes To explore the properties of 3D shapes	To measure capacity To describe the properties of 3D shapes To make pictures with shape arrangements	To add money To recognise the time to o'clock To finish a repeating pattern To make patterns using shapes To name and describe 2D and 3D shapes	quantities can be distributed equally. There are no early learning goals that directly relate to shape, space and measure objectives. However, children will have experienced rich opportunities to develop their spatial reasoning skills in shape, space and measure
	and 3 o'clock	Prog	ression of Unde		Vorld		
Skill	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	Early Learning
			oping 1	501118 -			Goal
Past and Present	To know about my own life-story To know how I have changed	To know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on experiences and what has been read in class (Christmas)	To talk about the lives of the people around us. To know that the emergency services exist and what they do. To know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on experiences and what has been	To know about the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling	To know about the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and story telling (Farming)	To know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on experiences and what has been read in class	Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society. Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experience and what has been read in class. Understand the past through

			read in class				settings,
			(Emergency				characters and
			Services)				events
			,				encountered in
							books read in class
							and storytelling.
People and	To know about	To talk about how	To talk about	To know that	To know that	To know that	Describe their
Communities	family structures	Hindus celebrate	Chinese New Year.	Christians	people in other	people in other	immediate
communics	and talk about	Diwali	To know about	celebrate Easter	countries may	countries may	environment using
	who is part of their	To talk about the	people who help	And there are	speak different	speak different	knowledge from
	family	Christmas Story	us within the local	other celebrations	languages	languages	observation,
	To identify	and how it is	community,		languages	To know that	discussion, stories,
	similarities and	celebrated	community,			simple symbols	nonfiction, texts
	differences	To know that				are used to	and maps. Know
	between	people around the				identify features	some similarities
	themselves and	world have				on a map	and differences
		different religions				Опатпар	between different
	peers. To know the name	unierent rengions					
							religious and cultural
	of the village the school is in.						
							communities in
	To know about						this country,
	features of the						drawing on their
	immediate						experiences and
	environment.						what has been
	To know that						read in class.
	there are many						Explain some
	countries around						similarities and
	the world						differences
							between life in
							this country and
							life in other
							countries drawing
							on knowledge
							from stories, non-
							fiction texts and
							(where
							appropriate)
							maps.

The Natural World	To ask questions	To know about	To know about	To know about	To observe the	To know about	Explore the
	about the natural	and recognise the	and recognise the	and recognise the	growth of seeds	and recognise the	natural world
	environment.	signs of Autumn	signs of Winter	signs of Spring	and talk about	signs of Summer	around them,
	To respect and	To know about	To know some	To know about	changes	To know that	making
	care for the	features of the	important	features of my	To know how to	some things in the	observations and
	natural	world and Earth	processes and	own immediate	care for growing	world are man-	drawing pictures
	environments		changes in the	environment and	plants	made and some	of animals and
	cirvironinento		natural world	how they might	To learn about	things are natural	plants. Know some
			including states of	vary from another.	lifecycles of plants	To harvest grown	similarities and
			matter (freezing)	To plant seeds	and animals	fruit and	differences
			matter (neezing)	To know the	To know that	vegetables	between the
				different between	some animals are	To know some	natural world
				herbivores and	nocturnal	important	around them and
				carnivores	To know about	processes and	contrasting
				carmones	different habitats	changes in the	environments,
						natural world	drawing on their
						including states of	experiences and
						matter (melting,	what has been
						floating and	read in class.
						sinking)	Understand some
						0	important
							processes and
							changes in the
							natural world
							around them
							including the
							season and
							changing states of
							matter.
Technology	To show an	To know how to	To access,	To use the IWB,	To use Tapestry to	To begin to give	There are no early
0,	interest in	operate simple	understand and	changing games	add their own	reasons why we	learning goals that
	technological toys	equipment	interact with a	and programmes	observations to	need to stay safe	directly relate to
	such as IWB, iPads,	To draw pictures	range of		their learning	online	computing
	toys with knobs,	on IWB and begin	technology within		journey – taking	To use the	objectives, though
	pulleys and	to change colours	the Year R		pictures, adding	BeeBots and	it is still expected
	buttons	To use the iPad to	environment		text and saving	program them to	that children will
	To learn about	take pictures	To draw pictures		To explore how a	go forwards and	be introduced to
	esafety		on IWB, changing		Bee-Bot works	backwards	appropriate

			colour and pen		To use the internet	To type their name	technology and					
			size		with adult	using a laptop	use it within their					
					supervision to find		provision.					
					and retrieve							
					information							
Progression of Expressive Arts and Design												
Skill	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	Early Learning Goal					
Creating with	To name colours	To use colours for	To experiment	To use natural	To know which	To know some	Safely use and					
materials	To experiment	a particular	with different	objects to make a	prime colours you	similarities and	explore a variety					
	with mixing	purpose	mark making tools	piece of art (Andy	mix together to	differences	of materials tools					
	colours	To share their	such as art pencils,	Goldsworthy)	make secondary	between	and techniques,					
	To create simple	creations	pastels, chalk	To share creations	colours	To explore, use	experimenting					
	representations of	To explore	To explore	and talk about the	To plan what they	and refine a	with colour,					
	people and objects	different	different	process	are going to make	variety of artistic	design, texture,					
	To draw and	techniques for	techniques for	To explore	(cooking, wood	effects to express	form and function					
	colour with pencils	joining materials	joining materials	different	work,	their	Share their					
	and crayons	(Glue Stick, PVA)	(Glue Stick, PVA,	techniques for	construction, junk		creations,					
	To role play using	To know how to	Masking Tape,	joining materials	modelling)	ideas and feeling	explaining the					
	given props and	work safely and	Tape)	(Glue Stick, PVA,	To draw more	To share creations,	process they have					
	costumes	hygienically	To know how to	Masking Tape,	detailed pictures	talk about process	used. Make use of					
	To explore	To use non-	work safely and	Tape, Split Pins)	of people and	and evaluate their	props and					
	different	statutory	hygienically	To make props	objects	work	materials when					
	techniques for	measures (spoons,	To use non-	and costumes for	To manipulate	To adapt work	role playing					
	joining materials	cups)	statutory	different role play	materials	where necessary	characters in					
	(Glue Stick)	To use some	measures (spoons,	scenarios	To create		narratives and					
	To know how to	cooking	cups) To use some	To know how to	observational		stories.					
	work safely and	techniques	cooking	work safely and	drawings To know							
	hygienically	(spreading,	techniques	hygienically	how to work safely							
	To use non-	cutting, threading,	(spreading,	To use non-	and hygienically To							
	statutory	coring) –	cutting, threading,	statutory	use non-statutory							
	measures (spoons,	Sandwiches, Fruit	coring, mixing)	measures (spoons,	measures (spoons,							
	cups)	Kebab	Sandwiches, Fruit	cups)	cups)							
	To use some		Kebab, Biscuits	To use some	To use some							
	cooking		To use tools to cut	cooking	cooking							
	techniques		and join wood To	techniques	techniques							
	(spreading,		know the names	(spreading,	(spreading,							
	_		of tools	cutting, threading,	cutting, threading,							

	cutting) – Sandwiches To use different construction materials			coring, mixing, grating) Sandwiches, Fruit Kebab, Biscuits, Salads To use tools to cut and join wood using different nails and screws To know the names of tools	coring, mixing, grating, adding flavours)		
Being Imaginative and Expressive	To sing and perform nursery rhymes To join in with whole school singing assemblies To experiment with different instruments and their sounds To talk about whether the like or dislike a piece of music To create musical patterns using body percussion To use costumes and resources to act out narratives	To perform a song in the Christmas Play To learn and perform a poem at the Christmas Concert To join in with whole school singing assemblies To pitch match To sing the melodic shape of familiar songs To begin to build up a repertoire of songs To sing entire songs To use costumes and resources to act out narratives	To join in with whole school singing assemblies To create musical patterns using untuned instruments To begin to create costumes and resources for role play	To perform songs at the Easter Concert To join in with whole school singing assemblies To associate genres of music with characters and stories To create costumes and resources for role play	To move in time to music To learn dance routines To join in with whole school singing assemblies To act out well know stories To follow a musical pattern to play tuned instruments To create narratives based around stores	To perform in the Year R Graduation (songs, poems, stories, dance) To listen to poems and create their own To join in with whole school singing assemblies To create own compositions using tuned instruments To invent their won narratives, making costumes and resources	Invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher. Sing a range of well know nursery rhymes and songs. Perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others and (when appropriate) try to move in time with music.